U.G. 3rd Semester Examination - 2019

ZOOLOGY

[GENERIC ELECTIVE]

Course Code: ZOOL(H)GE-1-T

Full Marks: 40

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five questions of the following:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

- a) What are the principles of nomenclature?
- b) Define parental care.
- c) What are the functions of micronucleus and macronucleus in *Paramoecium*?
- d) Why do some birds migrate at night?
- e) What is the molluscan osphradium?
- f) Write 2 key differences between choanocytes and pinacocytes.
- g) What are tube feet in starfish?
- h) What is meant by retrogressive metamorphosis?

[Turn over]

2. Answer any two questions of the following:

5×2=10

- a) Give three basic characteristics of an insect.
 What is termitarium? 3+2
- b) Describe the basic structure of swim-bladder. What is Physostomous type of swim-bladder?

3+2

- c) What are nephridia? How many types of nephridia are found in earthworm based on their location.
- d) Name the muscles and functions of each of them associated with snake biting mechanism. 2+3
- 3. Answer any two questions of the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- a) What is Fascioliasis? Explain through diagram the life cycle of *Fasciola hepatica*. Why liver fluke is called digenetic? 2+(4+2)+2
- b) State the four major characteristic features of molluscs? Give three characteristics each of the following Classes with example?
 - i) Gastropoda
 - ii) Bivalvia
 - iii) Cephalopoda

 $2+(3\times2)+2$

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- c) What are the differences between metatheria and eutheria? How are marsupial mammals different from prototherians mammals? List five characters that are shared by all mammals.

 4+3+3
- d) Classify amphibia upto living orders, mentioning two characters and an example of each order. Add a note on major Parental Care in *amphibia*. (3+3)+4

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