

558/Sans.

UG/4th Sem/SANH-SEC-T-02/24

U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2024

**SANSKRIT**

**[HONOURS]**

**Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)**

**Course Code : SANH-SEC-T-02**

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any five of the following questions:

2×5=10

- a) What kind of food should be avoided in autumn (शरदि) to protect the body?
- b) What is the definition of ऋतुसात्यम्?
- c) Mention any two major difference between Northern Solstice (उत्तरायनम्) and Southern Solstice (दक्षिणायनम्).
- d) When does a person become week (हीनबल:)?
- e) How many chapters are there in the सूत्रस्थानम् of चरकसंहिता? What is the name of the sixth chapter?

[Turn Over]

f) Who was शाङ्गधरः? Write the name of his work.

g) How many methods of surgery are mentioned by Śuśruta? What are they?

h) Who composed the following texts:  
निदानसंग्रहः, भावप्रकाशम्

2. Answer any **four** of the following questions:

5×4=20

a) Translate into Bengali or English:

दिवासूर्याशुसन्तप्तं निशि चन्द्राशुशीतलम्।

कालेन पक्वं निर्दोषमागस्त्येनाविषीकृतम्॥

हंसोदकमितिख्यातं शारदं विमलं शुचि।

स्नानपानावाहेषु शस्यते तद् यथाऽमृतम्॥

b) Explain with the context:

हेमन्त-शिशिरे तुल्ये शिशिरेऽल्य विशेषणम्।

रौक्ष्यमादानजं शीतं मेघमारुत वर्षजम्॥

c) Describe the diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Rainy Season (वर्षः).

d) Describe the contribution of वाग्भट्ट in the field of Indian Medicine.

e) Write a short note on: चरकसंहिता।

f) How many स्थान-s are there in अष्टाङ्गसङ्ग्रहः? Briefly discuss about the स्थान-s.

g) What is meant by *Āyurveda*? What is the utility of *Āyurveda*?

3. Answer any **one** of the following questions:  
10×1=10

a) Why *Āyurveda* is called अष्टाङ्ग-आयुर्वेद? Write the names of the eight-fold *tantras* of *Aṣṭāṅga Āyurveda*? Define thoroughly.

2+2+6

b) Describe the history of Indian Medicine in pre-*caraka* period with special reference to the two schools of *Āyurveda*: *Dhanvantari* and *Punarvasu*.

5+5

c) Which of the seasons is called Northern Solstice of Sun? Describe in details the suitable diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Northern Solstice of Sun.

3+7